The nervous system of insects is very different from our. Although much insect behavior is very complicated, insects are not capable of thought. They are like small, living computers that always react in the same way to the world around them. When we smell good food, we think to ourselves, “I am hungry! I’d like to eat that.” But when an insect smells its food, its nervous system makes its muscles move its body toward the food. Once it has arrived at the food, its brain makes its mouth open and begin to bite and chew. The insect doesn’t think about what it is doing, it just does it.
The women were busy shopping for Christmas presents but had their shopping bags stolen because they left them in an unlocked car in the parking lot during lunchtime.

The high school football coach made the team stay late after practice to workout an extra half-hour after the humiliating loss to their archrival from across town.

I must pay closer attention to the speed limit signs in our town because I'll have another speeding ticket given to me if I don't drive more carefully from now on.

Most women in mid-twentieth century America thought that wearing the new make-up that was created for the movies made them look like their favorite stars.

Many people didn’t know to avoid talking on their telephones during the severe thunderstorm, but lightning had their telephones buzzing with dangerous electrical charges and even hurt some people in the small rural community.

Words & Phrases

- be different from: ~와는 다르다
- be capable of: ~할 수 있다
- in the same way: 같은 방식으로
- think to oneself: 혼자 생각하다
- unlock: 자물쇠를 열다
- humiliate: 굴욕감을 주다, 창피를 주다
- archrival: 최대의 라이벌, 경쟁 상대
- buzz: 응답 소음
- electrical: 전기의
- charge: 전하, 충전
- rural: 시골의, 전원의
Some of my close friends thought that I should not tell anyone else about the cancer: “People won’t treat you normally. We all have such a fear of cancer. Anyway, it might not be good for your career.” Then I remembered that group discussion at Sloan-Kettering about whether to keep the cancer a secret, or tell the world about it. I had come down on the side of the latter, but now I felt my self-confidence slip.

1. 비탄에 잠김  
2. 자신감 있는 행동  
3. 치료에 전념  
4. 암에 대해 세상에 알림  
5. 불치병으로 인한 고뇌

Structure Analysis

I / had come down on the side of the latter, / but now /  
나는 후지를 택하기로 마음먹었다  
그러나 지금

I / felt / my self-confidence / slip.  
나는 느꼈다 자신감이 사라지는 것을

I looked out of the window and saw Mary crossing the road.  
나는 창 밖을 바라보다 Mary가 도로를 건너는 것을 보았다.

I saw Jack cross the road and disappear into the post office.  
나는 Jack이 도로를 건너 우체국으로 사라지는 것을 보았다.

As I passed his house I heard him practicing the piano.  
나는 그의 집을 지나가다가 그가 피아노 연습을 하는 것을 들었다.

I heard my name repeated several times.  
나는 나의 이름이 몇 번이나 반복되는 것을 들었다.

Watch me jump over the stream.  
내가 그 개울을 뛰어 넘는 것을 지켜보아라.

I like to watch people walking in the street.  
나는 사람들이 거리를 걸어가는 것을 지켜보는 것을 좋아한다.
When I went to the football stadium on Saturday afternoon, I watched the team play its best game of the season. They won by twelve points against a much better opponent.

She had never smelled a car burning before and she never wanted to, but she did on last Monday when her car caught on fire in a traffic collision on Main Street.

Did you overhear the weatherman discussing global warming and the possibility that the polar ice caps will melt and cause extensive flooding along the coastal areas of many nations?

He felt his health improving enough to continue the campaign trip to the other states, but when he arrived at the first speaking engagement, his fever returned and he had to find a doctor once again.

I once saw her perform in a play about a town in ancient Greece which was torn apart by warring men and peace-loving women who refused to allow their husbands back into their homes until the men gave up their warrior ways.
목적격보어로 to부정사가 쓰이는 동사

다음 골을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

In recent years, federal aid to education has been given mainly to rural areas and small towns. This has enabled these farming areas to develop improved educational systems. Advanced courses in foreign languages and mathematics, for example, are now available for high school students in rural areas. Unfortunately, however, cosmopolitan cities have been increasingly lacking tax revenues for their own schools and have been forced into debt to support urban schools. Critics of the federal government claim that it is unfair to discriminate against the urban majority of the school population.

Educators from urban areas argue that the majority of the school population is in cosmopolitan areas but is ____________ .

① going to take drastic measures  ② of the greatest importance
③ not adequately supported  ④ trying to increase tax revenues
⑤ going to solve present problems

Structure Analysis

This / has enabled / these farming areas /
이것이 가능하게 하였다   이러한 농촌 지역이

to develop improved educational systems.
향상된 교육 시스템을 개발할 수 있도록

Educators from urban areas argue that the majority of the school population is in cosmopolitan areas but is ____________ .

① going to take drastic measures  ② of the greatest importance
③ not adequately supported  ④ trying to increase tax revenues
⑤ going to solve present problems

Point 〈목적격보어로 to부정사로 취하는 동사들〉

• 희망・기대(want, expect) 명령・권고(tell, order, command, warn, ask, urge, persuade)
• 허용・금지(allow, permit, forbid) 사역(get, cause, compel, force, oblige, enable)

We ordered him to leave immediately. 우리는 그에게 즉시 떠날 것을 명령했다.
She warned them to be careful. 그녀는 그들에게 주의하라고 경고했다.
Mr. Smith urged us to wait upstairs.
Smith 씨는 우리에게 위층에서 기다리라고 권고했다.
You should get your friends to help you.
당신은 친구들이 당신을 도와야 한다.
Senior citizens are permitted to travel cheaply on a bus if they have a senior citizen’s card.
노인들은 경로 우대증을 가지고 있으면 저렴하게 버스를 이용할 수 있다.
You won’t be allowed to enter the country without a visa.
당신은 비자 없이는 그 나라에 들어갈 수 없다.
When we found out about the mistake, we persuaded the pilot to alter course immediately, but he refused to land the airplane and disrupted air traffic around the airport for several hours.

Unless children are supervised by a parent or a member of the library staff, they are forbidden to use the computers at some local libraries because of the fear of online predators.

After the meeting ended, she was forced to admit that her blueprints were inadequate for the construction project and that she and her team would have to begin making the plans over again.

The new rules required them to be checked in for the ship’s departure by eight o’clock instead of nine o’clock that morning and to be at the captain’s table for dinner by seven o’clock instead of seven-thirty that evening.

Although we understand your desire to retire at an early age and your eagerness to spend more time with your family, we expect you to be a part of the company for many years to come.
01 “Did the boys threaten to harm the lady?”
“No, but as they talked she grew __________.”
① to fearing  ② fearfully  ③ to fear  ④ fearful

02 In autumn most of the leaves _________ red and yellow.
① come  ② grow  ③ turn  ④ remain

03 The fuel of my car _________ short.
① go  ② has run  ③ turned  ④ become

04 My grandfather has decided to make me go back to college immediately, study my lessons carefully, and ________________.
① a master’s degree must be attained
② must attain my master’s degree
③ attain my master’s degree
④ to attain my master’s degree

05 You should make the other fellow to feel important, if you want to get along with him and have him like you.

06 You would become irritated if you watched the correspondence to pile up on your desk day by day.

07 One afternoon, Harry was waiting at the bus stop when an old woman walked by. Harry saw that she was about to cross the road. Harry also saw a car approached very fast. He shouted out a warning to the old woman but she did not seem to hear anything at all.
Bogart watched as Steven crawled on her office floor. He lifted his head, trying to speak to his mother. “Aaaaah ... aaaaah,” he repeated again and again, gesturing insistently. Bogart saw the pain and frustration in his face. But she also saw something else: Steven was determined to make himself understand. “Mrs. Kunishirna,” Bogart said, “we would be happy to have Steven in our school.” In the months that followed, the boy continued making slow progress.

When she was asked to do something that would make her unnecessarily tired, Jeanne, who is 85-year old, refuses with good reason. We tried to get her learn the telephone number of the retirement home by heart. She wasn’t in the least interested and told us why: “What is the point of learning that number? It is no good to me. I have no one to give it to.”

When children begin school in the United States, at the age of five or so, they are usually either right-handed or left-handed. In schools in the United States, left-handed children usually allow to learn to write, cut with scissors, and work with art supplies with preferred hand.

Many people try to reverse the aging process. Those with wrinkles get facelifts, while others have injections to remove unwanted facial lines. Behind this current trend is the notion that an aging face is unacceptable. But not everyone feels that way. An elderly woman being interviewed on television asked, “Do you like your face?” She responded with conviction, “I love my face! I accept it happily.”